

**Unit I****Introduction to Database Management Systems :**

Purpose of Database Systems, Database-System Applications, Data Abstraction and Database System Structure.

**Relational Model :** Structure of relational databases, Domains, Relations, Relational algebra – fundamental operators and syntax, relational algebra queries, tuple relational calculus.

**Entity-Relationship model :** Basic Concepts, Entity Set, Relationship Sets and Weak Entity Sets, Mapping Cardinalities, Keys, E-R diagrams, Design Issues, Extended E-R Features, Converting E-R & EER diagram into tables..

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**Unit III**

**DDL, DML, DCL, Structure** : Creation, Alteration, Defining constraints – Primary key, Foreign key, Unique key, Not null, Check, IN operator.

**Functions** : Aggregate Functions, Built-in Functions – Numeric, Date, String Functions. Set operations, sub-queries, correlated subqueries, Use of group by, having, order by, join and its types, Exist, Any, All, view and its types.

**Transaction control commands** : Commit, Rollback, Save-point PL/SQL Concepts: Cursors, Stored Procedures, Stored Function, Database Triggers.

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**Unit IV**

Basic concepts of a Transaction, Transaction Management, Properties of Transactions, Concept of Schedule, Serial Schedule, Serializability : Conflict and View, Cascaded Aborts, Recoverable and Non-recoverable Schedules, **Concurrency Control** : Need, Locking Methods, Deadlock handling and Time-stamp based Protocols.

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### Unit V

**Introduction to Database Architectures** : Multi-user DBMS Architectures, Case study- Oracle Architecture.  
**Parallel Databases** : Performance Parameters for Parallel Databases, Types of Parallel Database Architecture, Evaluating Parallel Query in Parallel Databases and Virtualization on Multicore processors.

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### Unit VI

**Distributed Databases** : Distributed Database Management System, Factors Encouraging DDBMS, Advantages of Distributed Databases, Types of Distributed Databases, Architecture of Distributed Databases, Distributed Database Design, Distributed Data Storage, and Distributed Transaction: Basics, Failure modes, Commit Protocols, Concurrency Control in Distributed Database.

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